

## ESSENCE OF EDUCATION AND EDUCATION IN SOCIETY DEVELOPMENT

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### **Abstract:**

Thoughts on the nationalism underlying the processes in New Uzbekistan are discussed.

**Keywords:** New Uzbekistan, reforms, education and upbringing.

### **Introduction**

In the context of large-scale reforms being implemented in Uzbekistan, socio-political, spiritual-educational, and trade-economic issues are gaining importance. That is why, in the context of the increasing position of Uzbekistan in the world community, our President Shavkat Mirziyoyev, relying on the principles of peace, stability, and humanity, places the life, dreams, and aspirations of every person living in our country at the center of our attention and increases the effectiveness of tasks in this regard as the most important issue on the agenda. From the perspective of social policy, the issues of creating jobs in the regions, opening up wide opportunities for the development of entrepreneurship and private property, caring for youth, women, the elderly, and the disabled, and paying attention to people in need are reflected in the adopted state programs. Also, in accordance with our future plans, Uzbekistan is boldly moving from national revival to national progress.

In accordance with the Resolution of the Supreme Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan, President Shavkat Mirziyoyev dated August 4, 2018 No. PP-3898 “On radically improving the system of improving the spiritual and educational level of military personnel of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan” and the concept of increasing the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work in the Armed Forces system introduced on this basis, the idea of “The Motherland is sacred, protecting it is an

honorable duty!” was put forward. Also, in the Armed Forces system, every Friday of the week is designated as the “Day of Spiritual Upliftment and Patriotism”, it is necessary to stimulate the spiritual and spiritual preparation of military personnel. The goal is recognized as the highest task, faithfully protecting the sovereignty, territorial integrity of our country, and the peace of our people.

Thus, the Development Strategy of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2022-2026 in seven priority areas, as well as State program "Year of attention to people and quality education", "Prosperous village", "Prosperous neighborhood", "Every family is an entrepreneur", "Young people are our future", "Five positive initiatives"[1] Based on the meaning and content of the reforms being carried out within the framework of important programs and plans, the human factor is given a high place in the main ideological principles of this resolution.

We are convinced that in the policy of Uzbekistan, which is moving towards the development of a legal democratic state and a fair civil society based on a free market economy under the leadership of our President, all attention is paid to the development of society. In the implementation of wide-ranging reforms aimed at liberalizing state administration and improving state and social construction, the activities of public organizations, political institutions and the media are in line with current processes. The fact that the state and its policy are aimed solely at the interests of the people, ensuring the well-being and stable life of the country's citizens is reflected in the laws adopted, presidential decrees and resolutions and is being implemented in practice. This, in addition to determining the material and cultural image of society, has a positive impact on the spiritual, educational, moral thinking and worldview of the country's citizens, as well as on their spiritual experiences. This in itself creates the opportunity to harmonize relations between the state and citizens, between the government and the population, based on justice.

The large-scale reforms being implemented by our head of state to further deepen and expand the scope of structural reforms, modernize the economy, ensure stable and balanced macroeconomic indicators, attract investment, develop free economic zones, strengthen the private property sector and further improve the business environment, ensure employment of the population as an important condition for incomes and living standards, and comprehensively encourage

exports are recognized as important factors determining the development of our country.

Now, the fact that members of the Senate of the Oliy Majlis and deputies of the Legislative Chamber meet with their voters in the last ten days of each month and develop measures to legally resolve the problems that torment the population, and that representatives of the authorities are not indifferent to the appeals of citizens, creates the basis for people to live with a sense of responsibility for the changes taking place in society. At the same time, the consistent continuation of a well-thought-out strict monetary and credit policy and the creation of new jobs are considered important issues.

Today's world is experiencing an information attack. Therefore, the assimilation of information in the minds of the population is becoming one of the most urgent issues. Now, when the interests, mood, and social status of all individuals and social groups are analyzed, providing the unemployed with jobs remains an important issue. In this regard, the development of the non-governmental sector is also one of the most important and effective means. Because the non-governmental sector is considered the initial link in the formation of civil society. It is in these processes that a person manifests himself as a subject of society in solving his social problems. We must recognize that due to our indifference, indifference, and some shortcomings in our work, some young people have fallen under the influence of criminal groups, extremists, and alien, destructive ideas.

Great construction work is being carried out throughout our country. The appearance of our cities and villages is becoming more beautiful every day, and affordable housing and infrastructure networks are being built for the population based on exemplary projects. Renewable energy sources, clean drinking water and natural gas supplies are improving. Not to mention the abundance in shops in the markets, the abundance of food on our tables. All this is, first of all, thanks to our independence, and also to the peace and tranquility that reigns in our country. This encourages us all to be selfless. Ensuring security, interethnic harmony and religious tolerance in our country has been considered a priority direction of our state policy. Representatives of more than 130 nationalities and ethnic groups living in our country have united in about 150 national and cultural centers and live in peace and harmony like children of one big family under the slogan "Uzbekistan is our common home." This is based on a great humanitarian policy. In accordance with the decree of the President of the Republic of

Uzbekistan dated May 19, 2017, a Committee on Interethnic Relations and Friendly Relations with Foreign Countries was established under the Cabinet of Ministers. The main goal of this is to consistently continue the state policy aimed at ensuring interethnic harmony and tolerance in our society.

In this era of increasing globalization, global competition and confrontation, and the spread of threats such as radicalism, terrorism, extremism, proselytism, and "mass culture," we must always be vigilant and vigilant. Life itself requires us to further increase our mobilization through the ideas of "Protect your own home" and "Protect your own child." We must ensure the inviolability of the country's borders and strengthen the combat potential of our Armed Forces, and we must educate our young men and women in the spirit of patriotism in the true sense of the word.

Also, during the current pandemic, the fact that our state itself is at the center of socio-political affairs and the organization of generosity and assistance measures by the selfless people of our people as partners in this reflects the humanitarian nature of the reforms being carried out in our country.

Indeed, as a result of the large-scale reforms being carried out in the Armed Forces system, we are always proud to show our military personnel the courage shown by our great ancestors - Shirak, Tomaris, Jaloliddin Manguberdi, Temur Malik, Najmiddin Kubro, Amir Temur, Babur - as an example. For example, although Zahiriddin Muhammad Babur conquered India, many Indian politicians, including the great Indian statesman Jawaharlal Nehru, expressed warm thoughts about Babur in his works "Discovery of India" and "A Glance at World History": "Babur is a charming person. A true example of a ruler of the Renaissance. He was a courageous and enterprising man. Babur was the most advanced among highly cultured and charming people. He was far from the limitations and fanaticism of sectarianism... Babur loved art and especially literature" [2.69 p.].

In fact, Babur was not only a king, a poet, but also a military strategist. In particular, if we recall the battle of Panipat on April 21, 1526, between the 12,000-strong army of the 43-year-old Babur and the 100,000-strong army of the Delhi Sultan Ibrahim Lodi, in which he threw 700 carts tightly tied together with ropes made of rawhide of oxen into battle. These carts knocked down the elephants and confused the enemy. The artillery cannons made by his master Aliquli dealt a crushing blow to the enemy [3. 18b]. This battle became a unique basis for today's defense and attack tactics, that is, it is equivalent to the use of anti-tank artillery.

These thoughts given in the "Baburnama" explain that by studying his life and creative work, we can develop new discoveries and ideas today.

Now our Armed Forces have improved significantly in organizational and structural terms. The mobility of structures, combat capability, and physical and moral training of servicemen have increased. Units and divisions are equipped with modern weapons and combat equipment. The high combat capability of the Armed Forces is the most important principle of the unity of the people of Uzbekistan and the upbringing of each citizen in the spirit of patriotism through the development of economic, political, strategic, military-technical and scientific power. Thus, thanks to the large-scale work being carried out in the military sphere, strict discipline and spiritual and enlightened thinking are being developed.

In short, each of us must contribute to the large-scale reforms being carried out in our country under the leadership of our President Shavkat Mirziyoyev. Because the combination of high civic responsibility with a sense of belonging to society is a solid foundation for the implementation of our great goals.

## References

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