



MODERN MECHANISMS OF ORGANIZING SPIRITUAL AND EDUCATIONAL EDUCATION IN INDUSTRIAL HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS

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Abstract

This article analyzes the theoretical and practical foundations of organizing a system of spirituality and enlightenment in higher educational institutions that train industrial personnel. It also covers the issues of ensuring the spiritual and moral development of students, educating them on the basis of national values and universal principles. The mechanisms for effective organization of spiritual and enlightenment work in the educational process, their compatibility with innovative approaches and their significance in educating young people are revealed. The article establishes priority areas for training competitive, highly spiritual specialists for the modern industrial sector.

Keywords: Spirituality, enlightenment, higher education, industrial personnel, upbringing, national values, spiritual and moral upbringing, innovative education, youth policy, competence, education system.

Introduction

After the Republic of Uzbekistan gained independence, the priority task of higher educational institutions in the industrial sector was not only to train specialists, but also to educate them in the spirit of high spirituality, national ideals and civic responsibility. Because, along with technical and engineering knowledge, the qualities of spiritual maturity, social activity and loyalty to national values, necessary for modern industrial sectors, were considered an integral part of the personnel training system. From this point of view, the formation and development of spiritual and educational work in higher educational institutions in the industrial sector was inextricably linked with the socio-political processes of the period of independence. In the conditions of the transition period of the 1990s, spiritual and educational work in higher educational institutions in the industrial sector was aimed, first of all, at



establishing the ideas of national statehood, restoring historical memory and forming the ideology of independence in young people. In the subsequent stages, the content of these works expanded and they were carried out in an integrated manner with the educational process. Special attention was paid to strengthening the civic position of students through spiritual and educational events, educational programs, scientific and practical conferences and social projects. In particular, in the 1992-93 academic year, the Bukhara Institute of Food and Light Industry held more than 30 meetings and delivered reports in various districts of the region. Instead of planned events, 5 socio-political events were held in the student dormitory, 5 question-and-answer evenings were held. The institute actively participated in the 675th anniversary celebrations of the birth of Bahavuddin Naqshbandi. Also, 6 question-and-answer evenings were held in the student dormitory on topics such as “The Beauty of a Well-Being Human”, “The Holiday of Navruz”, “Nobody, Never Forgotten”. A scientific and artistic conference was held on the topic “Naqshbandi and Time” dedicated to the 675th anniversary of the birth of Bahavuddin Naqshbandi.

In the 1992-93 academic year, various competitions were held at the Bukhara Institute of Food and Light Industry in more than ten types of sports among sports groups, courses, and faculties. For example, football, track and field athletics, chess and checkers, and others were the main sports competitions. Talented student-athletes of the university participated in these sports and achieved a number of successes. At the Bukhara city Spartakiad, they took first place in tug-of-war, first place in mini-football, second place in volleyball (boys), second place in handball (boys), and third place in handball (girls). In particular, 3 students participated in the Uzbekistan Championship and won the title of champion. Institute student Shokhjahan Khodjaev participated in the Uzbekistan Championship in sambo as part of the national team and won a silver medal. On May 5, 1994, a party was held in the institute assembly hall on the theme "Uzbekistan - My Homeland". All members of the department actively participated in the evening. On March 14, a party was held in the student dormitory on the theme “The Bread of Independence is Sweet”. In addition, members of the department held talks and lectures in the student dormitory. Members of the department actively participated in the political education hours held every Saturday. The institute organized basketball, volleyball, football, handball, national wrestling, chess, track and field athletics, weightlifting, and table tennis teams and worked on an annual plan. In addition, various sports competitions were held in the student



dormitories. A number of competitions were held at the university between groups, courses, and faculty teams.

The university provided various athletes with the necessary advice and financial incentives. The international master of sports in sambo wrestling Shukhrat Khojaev, silver medalist of the World Championship in National Figure Skating, winner of several international tournaments Ashurali Pirimanov, Mukhtor Khakimov, Kamollidin Yorov, Shoviddin Sevinov, Abdulla Kosimov, Maksud Davronov, Bobur Juraev, Aziz Mehmonov, G. Boltaev, Akmal Soliev, members of the "Nurafshon" football team Rustam Atoev, Ahmad Khurramov, Davron Gulomov, and members of the weightlifting team Ulugbek Jumaev, Alisher Kuldashev, and Nurillo Sattorov have started their careers at the institute, further increasing the prestige of the university. Many students have participated in regional and republican competitions and achieved good results.

In September, the Karshi Engineering and Economics Institute developed a program of spiritual and educational work for the 1994–1995 academic year, and this program was approved by the Institute's Scientific Council. During the academic year, about 20 educational, political and cultural events were held at the Institute. In June 1994, an amateur art circle was created at the Institute, which was named the "Mezon" group and actively participated in cultural events. In May 1994, a farewell evening was held with students.

On September 5, 1994, the Karshi Engineering and Economics Institute held an event to welcome first-year students to the student body and introduce them to teachers. On November 17, on the occasion of International Students' Day, an artistic and musical holiday program "Studenthood is my golden age" was organized. On December 7, festive events were held in connection with the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan. On December 24, the teachers and students of the institute celebrated the New Year. Also, in December-January, the institute students were supposed to compete with the students of Karshi State University in the "Kuvnoqlar va zukkolar" event. The KarMII team was recognized as the winner and received a ticket to the city of Samarkand. On June 10, 1994, at the initiative of the Department of Physical Education, a large wrestling tournament was organized in memory of the former student of the faculty, Mardon Kurbanov.

In order to improve the legal knowledge of students and prevent crime, meetings were organized with employees of the regional prosecutor's office, the Karshi city



prosecutor, and the crime prevention department of the regional internal affairs department. 106 orphaned, family-affected and economically disadvantaged students at the institute were provided with financial assistance. A sanatorium-dispensary operated at the institute. The sanatorium-dispensary has all the amenities for the treatment of students, and is provided with chess and checkers, newspapers and magazines.

In short, in the process of training industrial personnel, improving the system of spirituality and enlightenment is of great importance. This process serves not only to form professional knowledge, but also high moral virtues and civic responsibility. Therefore, it is an urgent task to organize spiritual and enlightenment work in higher educational institutions on the basis of modern pedagogical approaches and to combine it with practice.

References

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