



MODERN METHODS OF LITERARY TEXT ANALYSIS IN PHILOLOGY

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Abstract

The article examines modern methods of literary text analysis in philology. Particular attention is paid to cognitive, discourse, structural and hermeneutic approaches to the study of literary works. The possibilities of modern methods in developing critical thinking, analytical skills and research competence of philology students are analyzed. The results show that a comprehensive analysis of literary texts contributes to a deeper understanding of literary works and improves students' professional training.

Keywords: Literary text, philology, discourse analysis, cognitive approach, literary criticism, text structure, interpretation.

Introduction

Аннотация:

В статье рассматриваются современные методы анализа художественного текста в филологии. Особое внимание уделяется когнитивному, дискурсивному, структурному и герменевтическому подходам к исследованию литературных произведений. Анализируются возможности современных методов в развитии критического мышления, аналитических навыков и исследовательской компетенции студентов-филологов. Результаты исследования показывают, что комплексный анализ художественного текста способствует более глубокому пониманию литературного произведения и развитию профессиональной подготовки студентов.

Ключевые слова: Художественный текст, филология, дискурс-анализ, когнитивный подход, литературоведение, структура текста, интерпретация.



Annotatsiya:

Maqolada filologiyada badiiy matnni tahlil qilishning zamonaviy metodlari yoritilgan. Kognitiv, diskursiv, strukturaviy va germeneytik yondashuvlarning o‘ziga xos jihatlari hamda ularning talabalar tanqidiy fikrlashi va tadqiqotchilik kompetensiyasini rivojlantirishdagi ahamiyati tahlil qilingan.

Kalit so‘zlar: badiiy matn, filologiya, diskurs tahlili, kognitiv yondashuv, adabiyotshunoslik, matn strukturasi, interpretatsiya.

Introduction

Literary text is a crucial object of philological research. Literary works reveal the characteristics of the author's language, culture, worldview, and national worldview. Modern philology views literary texts as complex systems encompassing linguistic, cultural, psychological, and philosophical components.

As the humanities develop, the need to improve methods for analyzing literary works is growing. Traditional methods of literary analysis are gradually being supplemented by cognitive, discursive, and hermeneutic approaches.

Modern methods of text analysis are aimed not only at studying the content of a work but also at exploring the author's position, hidden meanings, communicative strategies, and the specifics of artistic thinking.

The relevance of this study is determined by the need to develop the analytical skills of philology students and improve the teaching methods of literary disciplines.

The purpose of this study is to examine modern methods of literary text analysis and determine their role in the professional training of students.

Research Methods

The study utilized:

analysis of scientific literature;

Comparative and contrastive method;

cognitive text analysis;

discourse analysis;

structural analysis;

pedagogical observation method.



The theoretical basis for the study was the works of Russian and foreign literary scholars and linguists.

Research Results

The study showed that modern methods of literary text analysis significantly expand the possibilities of philological research.

The cognitive approach allows us to study the reader's perception of a text and explore the concepts and mental structures of a work.

Discourse analysis helps reveal the hidden meanings of a text, the author's communicative strategies, and the interactions between the author and the reader.

The structural method facilitates the study of a work's composition, imagery, symbolism, and artistic devices.

The hermeneutic approach aims to interpret the philosophical and cultural content of a text.

The integrated use of various methods contributes to:

- the development of critical thinking;
- the development of analytical skills;
- the improvement of research competence;
- a deeper understanding of a literary work.

Discussion

Modern methods of literary text analysis play an important role in the development of philological scholarship and education. They help students independently interpret works and foster a research culture.

Modern approaches are particularly important in the context of the digitalization of education. Electronic libraries, digital text corpora, and multimedia resources significantly expand the possibilities of literary analysis. Despite the high effectiveness of modern methods, their use requires highly professional teachers and a mastery of modern scientific concepts.

Conclusion

Thus, modern methods of literary text analysis are an important tool in philological research. Their use contributes to the development of students' professional



competence, the development of analytical thinking, and a deeper understanding of literary works.

A comprehensive approach to text analysis ensures the integration of various scientific fields and contributes to the modernization of the modern system of philological education.

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