



## **THE BASICS OF EDUCATING YOUNG PEOPLE IN THE SPIRIT OF PATRIOTISM IN SECONDARY SPECIAL EDUCATION**

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### **Abstract:**

This article provides information on the patriotic factors that attract young people to the military in secondary special military educational institutions. Today, the most important task of the state is to prepare young people for service in the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan. It also aims to instill in young people patriotic ideas, to instill in their minds and thinking that the defense of the homeland is an honorable and sacred duty, and to arouse their interest in the military profession and a sense of pride in our national army.

**Keywords:** Spiritual courage, heritage, spiritual threat, enlightenment, morality, professional education.

### **Introduction**

Pursuing a peace policy, the Republic of Uzbekistan is also responsible for ensuring security, peace and stability of its citizens. Based on the rich heritage of our people in the military field in the great historical process, our military is constantly actively involved, who worthily continue the combat traditions of our great warriors such as Jalal ad-Din Manguberdi, Sohibqiran Amir Temur, Zahiriddin Muhammad Babur, who are physically and spiritually mature, thoroughly master modern knowledge, weapons and equipment, ready to overcome any trials and difficulties for the interests of the state and the people. deserves recognition.

In this sense, if we say that our brave and brave servicemen, who are always faithful to their holy oath, who are a shield for the defense of the country, are truly patriotic heroes of Uzbekistan, we will be telling the same truth. Our people is rightfully proud of their children who are like you - the true guardians of our Motherland [1]. As long as there are potential sources of military danger, Uzbekistan needs to strengthen the state defense power at the necessary sufficiency level.



### **Possible danger reasons:**

1. The high concentration of armed groups in different regions of the world;
2. The aggravation of the political situation around the world;
3. Individual states and blocs of states to decide their policies by force;
4. The desire of some states to strengthen their armed forces groups near the borders of other countries;
5. The volatility of the political situation in bordering countries and the possibility of their aggravation.

At the same time, subversive politics among nations is the way politics are conducted. This is the historic task of our Armed Forces, which guarantees the peaceful life and security of the country, the independence of a young country that has stepped on the path of independent development and renewal of social relations.

Article 52 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan states: To protect the Republic of Uzbekistan is the duty of every citizen of Uzbekistan. This commitment is entrenched in our main body.

Literature review and methodology. Goal 90 of the 100 goals of the State Program 2022-2026 adopted in this regard [90]: Further strengthening of the state's defense capability, strengthening the combat capability of the Armed Forces, its capabilities and capability. Ensuring the active participation of the heads of all departments of authority in the daily life of the troops, the creation of military camps, the improvement of their infrastructure, and the education of young people in the spirit of military and patriotism.

Solving social problems of young people who have returned from military service, paying special attention to their employment, ensuring that the Armed Forces become a school that trains qualified personnel for all government agencies, institutions and enterprises. Improvement of legislative acts in order to ensure military security and strengthening the defense potential of the country.

Creation of a unified automated control system of the Armed Forces and further improvement of digitalization. Creation of an integrated information and communication system in the Armed Forces and ensuring information security. Further improvement of combat skills and training of the troops of the Ministry of Defense, as well as the material and technical base of education.



Speaking at a meeting of the Security Council under the President of Uzbekistan, President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. Mirziyoyev said: "On this basis, we have identified the strengthening of the country's defense potential as one of the priority areas of the Action Strategy for the development of Uzbekistan. In accordance with the Strategy, in 2017 large-scale changes were made in the area of military construction, among other areas. In the short term, we have achieved initial concrete results and developed a strategic approach to our renewed Armed Forces." In this year, on the occasion of the Day of Defenders of the Motherland, January 14, roundtables were organized with students in all educational institutions under the slogan "People and Army - one body, one soul".

The main purpose of the round table was to further strengthen the unity of the people and the army, to form the ideas of patriotism and nationalism in the youth, to instill in their minds and thinking the honorable and sacred duty of the Motherland, as well as to arouse their interest in the military profession and a sense of pride in the national army. Currently, on the basis of the reforms that are being carried out in our society, including in the system of the Armed Forces, the important principle "For the dignity of man" is considered to be the basis. The national task is to prepare young people for service in the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan. To solve this problem, "Primary pre-conscription training, including training on the basics of civil protection and medical knowledge, is a compulsory subject in the curriculum and is taught by teachers of general secondary, secondary specialized and primary vocational education, starting with courses or classes on the eve of the graduation year"[3].

In this regard, in military education of young people, it is important to teach them the exercises, actions and actions that are carried out in the training and combat activities of the troops as in military units. As a result of the repeated repetition of these exercises, the young people will develop the basis of the necessary military knowledge and professional skills.

Youth is the future of our country, our nation. As we entrust them with the fate of our country, first of all, they must deeply understand the complex and responsible task that they are entrusted with, and make their contribution to it. Love for the Motherland and love for it are directly determined by the building work that everyone does for the development of this country.



Solving social problems of young people who have returned from military service, paying special attention to their employment, ensuring that the Armed Forces become a school that trains qualified personnel for all government agencies, institutions and enterprises. [4] Today, the need to educate young people in the spirit of patriotism, to prepare them physically and spiritually for the defense of the Motherland is one of the urgent tasks of our time.

In the spirit of military patriotism, training of students in secondary educational institutions, secondary specialized and secondary vocational education institutions, including students - youth studying in higher education institutions is now carried out through all systems of educational work. Indeed, true devotion to the homeland requires being able to defend it. Educating students in the spirit of military patriotism should be the main place of all operating educational institutions.

Of course, for this, the acquisition of theoretical and practical knowledge of military patriotic education of students is one of the important tasks of the pedagogical team of educational institutions. Further improvement of the discipline of "Military patriotic education" will contribute to these processes. By Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated August 16, 2017, No PP-3216 [5] academic lyceums of the Ministry of Internal Affairs were established in each region.

According to this decree of the President: starting from the 2020/2021 academic year, admission to the full-time form of the Academy is carried out only by graduates of academic lyceums of IIV, military academic lyceums; Preferential conditions for admission to the Fire Safety Academy of the Ministry of Emergency Situations and the Military-Technical Institute of the National Guard are provided for graduates of IIV academic lyceums in the form of additional points in the amount of 10% of the maximum points that you can earn during their tests; Graduates of the Academic lyceums of the Ministry of Internal Affairs, the Academy of Fire Safety of the Ministry of Internal Affairs, or the Military-Technical Institute of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Uzbekistan are admitted to the service of the internal affairs bodies on the basis of precedence in the procedure established by the Minister of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

In conclusion, patriotism is the key to ensuring the peace and tranquility of our country. The words of Mavlono Fuzuli: "I have one life, and even if I had a



thousand lives, I would spend it all for the Motherland" is an invaluable teaching in educating young people in the spirit of patriotism. "Whoever does not love his country, he cannot love what he can love", "Whoever does not belong to his homeland, he does not belong to humanity" remind once again that patriotism is the spiritual basis of the life of society. It serves as an internal force that develops society, mobilizes the individual to selflessly serve his homeland in the status of an active citizen, and as a social phenomenon is the main factor that strengthens the survival and development of any nation and state.

## References

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